

## Study Guide Chapter 18

1. Define segregation.
2. Define amnesty.
3. Define black code.
4. Define poll tax.
5. What effect did the war have on both regions?
6. Summarize early Reconstruction efforts.
7. How did members of Congress react to the black codes?
8. How did radical Republicans gain more power in Congress?
9. Why did conflict erupt shortly after the assassination of President Lincoln?
10. Why did southern states agree to ratify the Thirteenth Amendment?
11. What helped bring about the end of Reconstruction?
12. How did most freedmen meet their basic needs after the Civil War ended?
13. Why did Reconstruction governments increase taxes after the Civil War?
14. What required freedmen to know certain sections of the Constitution in order to vote?
15. How did the South develop its industries after the Civil War/
16. Analyze the conflict between President Andrew Johnson and the Republican Congress over Reconstruction.
17. Make a generalization concerning the rights of African Americans after Reconstruction ended.